

Table 2.11
Local Government Expenditure, 1993 and 1994

	Provinces		Municipalities		Cities	Total		
	1993	1994	1993	1994	1993	1994	1993	1994
Total Economic Services	28,27.5	38,72.8	37,55.1	4,816.8	38,29.0	61,40.4	10,411.5	14,830.0
Total Social Services	38,65.6	50,55.1	41,21.7	4,720.2	3,406.8	54,30.9	11,394.0	15,206.1
Education	521.0	703.0	1,331.8	1,355.2	1,065.1	1,947.0	2,917.9	4,005.2
Health	2,488.9	3,046.9	1,746.5	1,980.3	997.6	1,507.5	5,233.0	6,534.8
Social Welfare, Labor And Other Social Services	112.2	230.2	482.5	607.4	277.0	417.3	871.6	1,255.0
Housing and Community Development	743.5	1,075.0	560.9	777.2	1,067.1	1,559.0	2,371.5	3,411.2
General Public Services	3,143.3	4,153.7	8,908.2	11,070.1	4,579.5	7,355.4	16,630.9	22,579.2
Public Administration	3,103.0	4,100.7	8,804.9	10,983.3	4,419.7	7,136.7	16,327.5	22,220.7
Peace and Order	40.3	53.0	103.3	86.8	159.8	218.6	303.4	358.5
Others	330.8	701.1	665.2	948.1	928.9	1,355.8	1,924.9	3,005.1
Grand Total	10,167.2	13,782.7	17,450.3	21,555.2	12,744.0	20,282.5	40,361.3	55,620.4
Net of Debt Service								

Source: Manasan, Rosario G., "Local Government Financing of Social Service Sectors in a Decentralized Regime: Special Focus on Provincial Governments in 1993 and 1994"; PIDS Discussion Paper February 1997

Table 2.12
Social Allocation and Human Development
Priority Ratios, 1995-1997

Year	Social Allocation	Human Development Priority
	Ratio ¹	Ratio ²
1995	26.9	15.7
1996	29.5	15.8
1997	32.3	16.4

¹ In percent. The Norm for Social Allocation Ratio set by the UNDP is 40 percent.

² In percent. The Norm for Human Development Priority Ratio set by the World Summit for Social Development is 20 percent.

Sources: DBM, Budget of Expenditures and Sources of Financing, and A Progress Report: Implementation of Agenda for Action on Social Development

⁵ The social allocation measures the share of the social services sector in the national budget.

⁶ The 20:20 initiative calls on interested and developing countries to allocate at least 20 percent of the national budget and 20 percent of official development assistance to human development priorities.